

# **Practical Machine Learning**

A Use Case for Data Cleansing and Object Identification in Market Research

Prof. Dr. Thomas Ruf (Kynetec Germany GmbH)



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# A Use Case for Data Cleansing and Object Identification in Market Research

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- Kynetec business overview
- Panel-based market research
- Current data production workflow
  - Preparation of incoming data for matching
  - Master data coding
  - o Transactional data matching
- A Use Case for Machine Learning?!



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clearer vision smarter decision



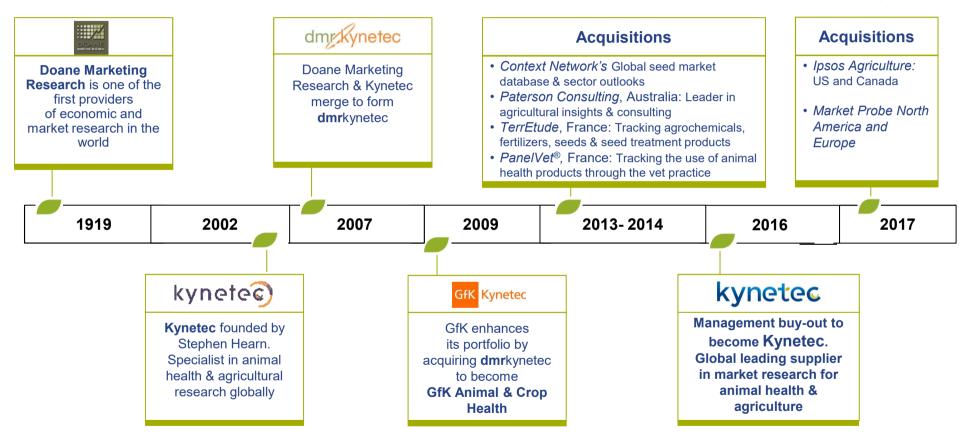
# Global market research in animal health and agriculture

As **global leaders in market research** for <u>animal health</u> and <u>agriculture</u>, Kynetec helps companies around the world understand the dynamics of their marketplace, turning research into business opportunities and enabling clients to create winning strategies. We conduct **tracking studies** for monitoring **market trends**, **customized research** for answering unique business challenges and provide **market forecasts** to support your long-term vision, bringing you closer to your customers.



# Long history in understanding animal health & agriculture





# Delivering exceptional quality research in all sectors of our industry, covering all information needs



# Client challenges → Our thinking

Market opportunity & innovation	Message management: Resonance, reach, recall
Brand & customer experience	Forecasting
Digital strategy & intelligence	Launch readiness & evaluation
Value & pricing optimization	Segmentation & positioning
User experience	Concept testing
Retail sales tracking	Market dynamics & competitive landscaping
Product design optimization	Packaging design optimization

# **Sector expertise**



Animal health



Plant nutrition



Animal nutrition



Water management



Animal genetics



Soil management



Crop protection



Machinery



Seed & seed treatment



Amenity

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# Connecting with clients & markets globally

# Present in all major regions, and in most major markets

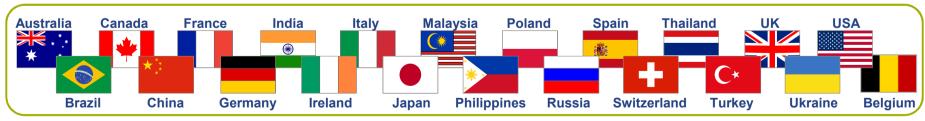


#### Global Reach & local presence

- Conducting research in more than 80 countries
- Employees present in 22 major agriculture
   & animal health countries

#### More than 650 talented professionals

- 300 research professionals
- 300 skilled interviewers
- >80 research partners

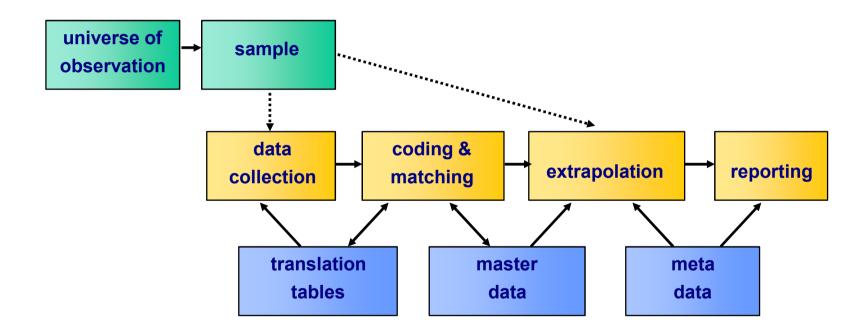




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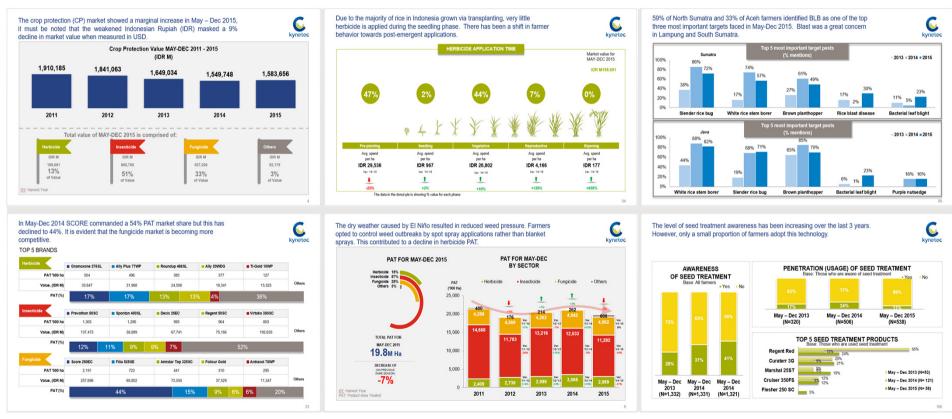
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# Panel market research methodology



# In many regions, we provide market insight reports that cover key categories segmented by defined regions.





# Broad selection of syndicated studies to meet client needs









VetTrak Insight



VetTrak™ BDI/CDI Score



 $\mathbf{PetInsight}^{\mathsf{TM}}$ 



**SpecialtyTrak**<sup>TM</sup>



**ParaTrak**<sup>TM</sup>



Consumer Perceived Recommendations



Pet Care Retail Trackers



VetTrak Forecaster™



VetTrak EU™



Sigma AH™



PressTrak<sup>™</sup> Vet



Global Digital
Trackers Studies/CEE



VetTrak<sup>™</sup> Geo

#### VetTrak™



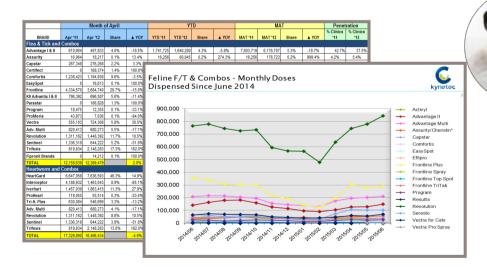


#### Overview

► Tracks product consumption (dispensed doses and revenue) and inventory levels for key parasiticides and vaccines in the veterinary channel

#### Content

- ► Flea/tick, heartworm, GI worms, vaccines, NSAIDs, & Anti-infectives
- Metrics: Current Period, MAT, and YTD
- Includes up to10 years' worth of historical data



#### Methodology

- US: survey-based clinic inventory data is blended with data extracted from a panel of practice management systems
- Mixed mode survey (n=~800) / PMS (n=~8,000)
- Projected to the universe of independent companion animal clinics (N=~25,000)

#### **Deliverables**

- Monthly using i-map3™ platform
- Powerpoint summary report
- Excel based pivot table reports
- Available 20 working days after month end

#### **Benefits**

- Provides ongoing tracking of key metrics needed to manage your brand in the vet channel
- Tracks sales out of vet clinic doses and dollars

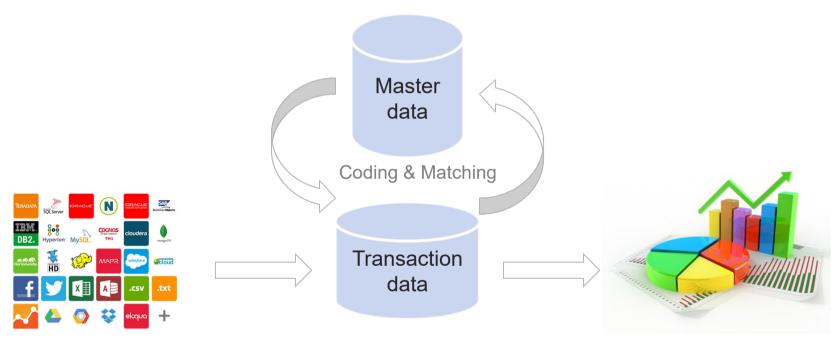


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# Panel-based market research

# Simplified Data Production Workflow



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#### Data Production for Panel Research

# Key challenge: distinguish noise from data

#### Nature of transactional data

Transactional data are sourced from incontrollable sources and may contain arbitrary references to products and services applied in a Vet practice or clinic

#### Lining transactional data to master data

To be able to derive globally meaningful insights from transactional data, single transactions need to be linked to harmonizid master data

#### **Huge data volumes = huge problem?**

In the work with big amounts of data, it is essential to minimize the need for manual work. For this reason, a specialized coding and matching solution is needed, supporting both master data management and the actual matching process. ICMS provided by Infacta is our tool of choice.



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# Current data production system

# Integrated Coding and Matching System (ICMS)



- ICMS developed by Infacta GmbH, Germany
- Originally created for GfK hospital panel
- Main competitive advantages of Infacta:
  - 30+ years of in-depth panel production knowledge
  - · Agile, pragmatic software development approach
  - Strategic technology partnerships
  - Emphasis on managing the production workflow
  - Specific component developments possible
- No licence fees, compensation based on managed system usage



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### Status Quo

Transactional data of several data sources are the basis of the work in ICMS

Source	# of Transactions
Provider 1	125.462.534
Provider 2	56.847.183
Provider 3	2.203.730
Provider 4	490.590.998
Total	675.104.446

Matching close to 700mio transactions is not feasible in an efficient way, so we need to apply methods of data concentration

# Simplified Process of Cleaning pre ICMS



Raw Transactional Data

Pre-Cleaning

The Transaction
description is
cleaned of Ear-TagNumbers, RFID Chip
Numbers,
prescription IDs and
similar content
preventing it from
being consolidated
correctly

Pre-Matching

A comprehensive list of brand names, name snippets, common misspellings, etc. is used to precategorize transactions into therapeutic areas and main brands

Line Item Consolidation

All transactions (Trans Detail Data, TDD) carrying the exact same description are consolidated to one line item (Trans Master Data, TMD) **Price Clustering** 

Line Item to Match

Whenever a
transaction is loaded
into ICMS, it is
checked for several
parameters including price
ranges - to identify if
a new TMD needs to
be generated by the
system. Details
about the process
can be found on the
following slide



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23 categories

101

239

285

152

80

123

203

c. 6,000 product groups

c. 700 manufacturers

21 modes of administration

128 formulations

4 legal categories

c. 24,000 SKUs

# Example: Frontline combo spot-on, large dogs (6 x 2.68ml)

H INSECTICIDES/ECTOPARASITICIDES (EARS EXCL. ANTIFUNGAL INCL.)

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
CEESA2	H01 INSECTICIDES/ECTOPARASITICIDES (EARS EXCL. ANTIFUNGAL INCL.) PETS
CEESA3	H01A INSECTICIDES/ECTOPARASITICIDES (EARS EXCL. ANTIFUNGAL INCL.) PETS Flea and ticks

CEESA4 H01A03 INSECTICIDES/ECTOPARASITICIDES (EARS EXCL. ANTIFUNGAL INCL.) PETS Flea and ticks Drops

CEESA5 H01A03A INSECTICIDES/ECTOPARASITICIDES (EARS EXCL. ANTIFUNGAL INCL.) PETS Flea and ticks Drops Dogs

ATC2 C1 SML ANIMAL ECTOPARASITIC

ATC3 C1A SML ANIMAL ECTOPARASITIC

ATC4 C1A1 SML ANIMAL ECTOS-TOPICAL

Product group FRONTLINE COMBO DOG

Product FRONTLINE COMBO SPOT ON LDOG 6X2.68ML

Manufacturer MERIAL AH

Form SPOT ON

Mode of admin. TOPICAL

Legal category POM-V



FRONTLINE COMBO SPOT ON LDOG 6X2.68ML MAT Current Year GBP

VetTrak UK

CEESA1

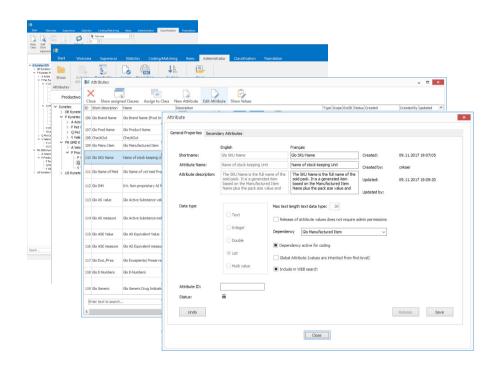
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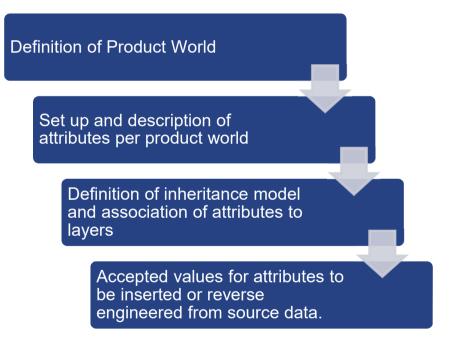
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# **Attribute Management**

# General Process (outlined in detail on following slides)







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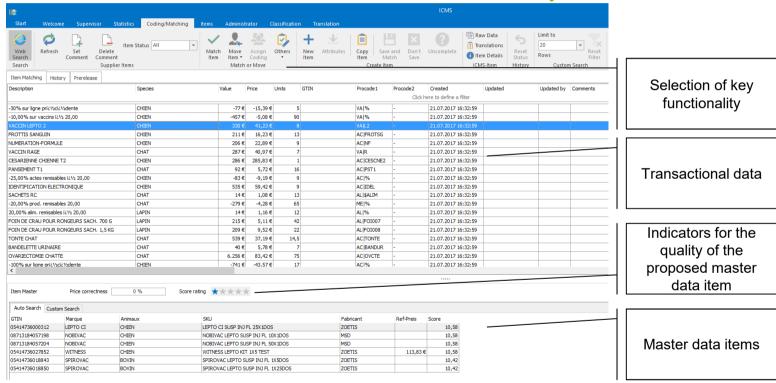


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# In many cases, transactional data doesn't come in a format ready to use.

For this reason, additional matching to meaningful master data is required to deliver insightful information from unharmonized data.



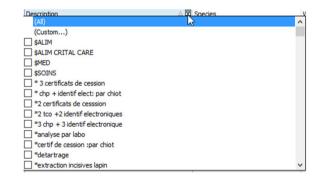


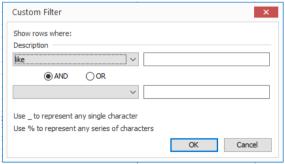
### **Transactions window**



All relevant information of the transactional data can be displayed to enhance coding quality through more reference information

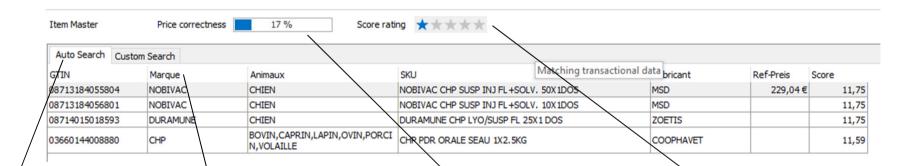
In addition to this, all columns can make use of filters and customized searches







#### Master Data window



The auto search is triggered whenever a transactional data entry is selected. It displays the best results of the search using google full text search algorithms.

Columns of additional reference data can be selected based on the full list of master data attributes. Additionally data based on recent translations of transactions to master data items such like reference price or date of latest link are available

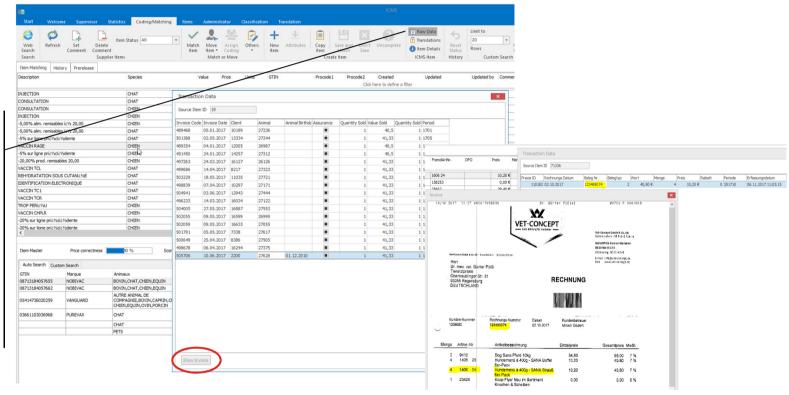
An indicator of the correctness of the price of transaction versus the master data item is available to be able to further qualify translations. In this case the quality it too low to establish a direct link.

Also a quality indicator of the strength of the overlap of the full text search is provided. Here first experiences need to show if an automated matching from a score threshold could be implemented to minimize manual work.



# **Data Source Investigation**

A click on Raw
Data shows all
transactions with
the same
transaction text.
Systems that are
based on invoice
data can directly
show the scan of
the invoice with a
click on show
invoice.



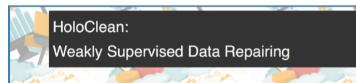


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# **HoloClean**

# Repair as an Inference Problem

- Blogpost and VLDB 2017 paper
- Open source <u>www.holoclean.io</u>



HoloClean: Holistic Data Repairs with Probabilistic Inference

Theodoros Rekatsinas\*, Xu Chu<sup>†</sup>, Ihab F. Ilyas<sup>†</sup>, Christopher Ré \* {thodrek, chrismre}@cs.stanford.edu, {x4chu, ilyas}@uwaterloo.ca \* Stanford University and <sup>†</sup> University of Waterloo

epairing [30]. 16, 49] on dift (i) their avon and recall)

statistical properties of the input data. Given an inconsistent dataset as input, HoloClean automatically generates a probabilistic program that performs data repairing. Inspired by recent theoretical

did not perform any correct repairs. This is because these methods limit themselves to only one of the aforementioned signals, and ignore additional information that is useful for data repairing. We



# HoloClean [VLDB'17]

# Repair as an Inference Problem

#### Input

#### Dataset to be cleaned

	DBAName	Address	City	State	Zip
t1	John Veliotis Sr.	3465 S Morgan ST	Chicago	IL	60608
t2	John Veliotis Sr.	3465 S Morgan ST	Chicago	IL	60609
t3	John Veliotis Sr.	3465 S Morgan ST	Chicago	IL	60609
t4	Johnnyo's	3465 S Morgan ST	Cicago	IL	60608

**External Information** 

Ext\_Address Ext\_City Ext\_State Ext\_Zip

3465 S Morgan Chicago IL

1208 N Wells Chicago IL

259 E Erie ST Chicago IL

2806 W Cermak Rd Chicago IL

#### **Denial Constraints**

- c1: DBAName → Zip
- c2: Zip  $\rightarrow$  City, State c3: City, State, Address  $\rightarrow$  Zip

#### Matching Dependencies

- m1:  $Zip = Ext_Zip \rightarrow City = Ext_City$
- m2:  $Zip = Ext\_Zip \rightarrow State = Ext\_State$
- m3:  $City = Ext\_City \land State = Ext\_State \land$ 
  - $\land$  Address = Ext\_Address  $\rightarrow$  Zip = Ext\_Zip

#### The HoloClean Framework

#### 1. Error Detection Module

- Use integrity constraints
- Leverage external data
- Detect outliers
- Identify possible repairs

#### 2. Compilation Module

- Automatic Featurization
- Statistical analysis and candidate repair generation
- Compilation to factors/tensors

- Ground probalistic model
- Probabilistic inference



#### **Output**

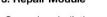
#### **Proposed Cleaned Dataset**

	DBAName	Address	City	State	Zip
t1	John Veliotis Sr.	3465 S Morgan ST	Chicago	IL	60608
t2	John Veliotis Sr.	3465 S Morgan ST	Chicago	IL	60608
t3	John Veliotis Sr.	3465 S Morgan ST	Chicago	IL	60608
t4	John Veliotis Sr.	3465 S Morgan ST	Chicago	IL	60608

#### **Marginal Distribution** of Cell Assignments

Cell	Possible Values	Probability
+0 7in	60608	0.84
t2.Zip	60609	0.16
+4 City	Chicago	0.95
t4.City	Cicago	0.05
t4 DDANiama	John Veliotis Sr.	0.99
t4.DBAName	Johnnyo's	0.01



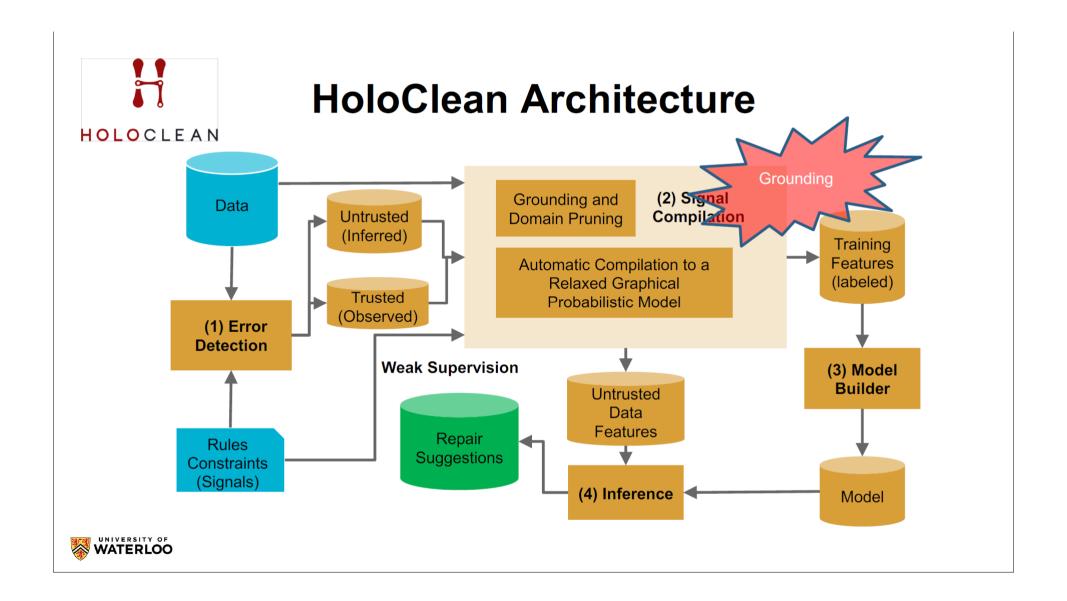


- Statistical learning (weights)



PYT ORCH



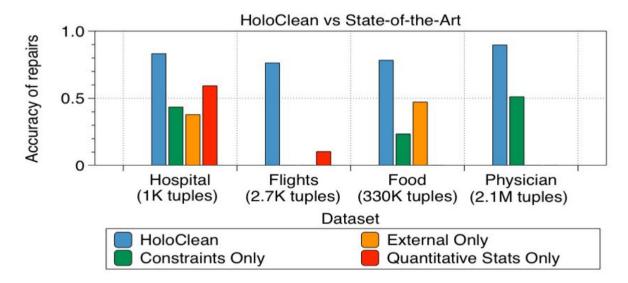


# HoloClean Key Ideas

- Domain Pruning: Limit the active domain for random variable
  - Values that appear in the table
  - Use co-occurrence to prune even more aggressively
  - Borrow ideas from missing value imputation
- **Tying Weights:** Learn one weight per constraint not per factor (Templated MLNs)
- Constraint Relaxation: Relax constraints over sets of random variables to features over independent random variables.



# HoloClean Results



HoloClean: our approach combining all signals and using inference Holistic[Chu,2013]: state-of-the-art for constraints & minimality KATARA[Chu,2015]: state-of-the-art for external data SCARE[Yakout,2013]: state-of-the-art ML & qualitative statistics



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# Results of the application of HoloClean to Kynetec data matching



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