

# Requirements for a model-driven cloud-native migration

of monolithic web-based applications

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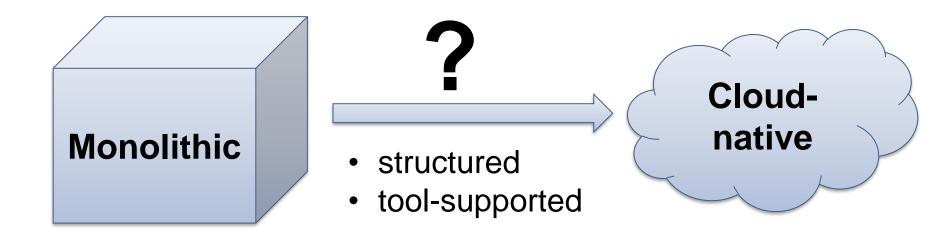
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### **Problem**





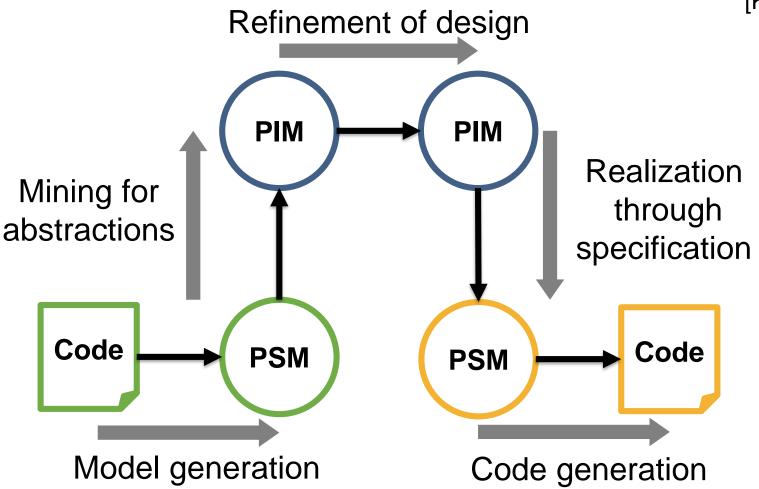


[DiFrancesco2018]

## Idea: Model-driven Engineering



[Kent2002]





PSM: Platform-specific model; PIM: Platform-independent model

## Research questions

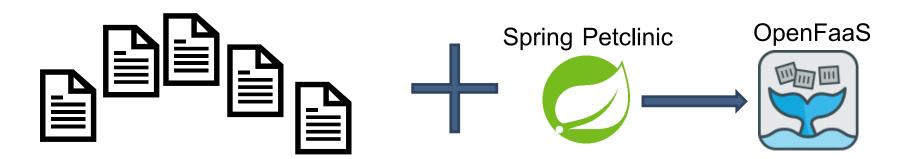


- Which information at which level of abstraction is needed for a model-driven cloud-native migration approach?
- Which aspects need to be included in the model-driven approach to fully benefit from the cloud-native paradigm?



## Approach





#### Literature analysis

- Model-driven approaches
- Migration projects
- Architecture transformation

#### **Case study**

- Manual transformation
- FaaSification



#### Requirements for PSM and PIM

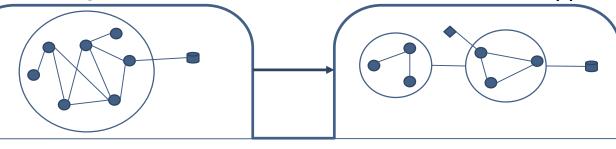


## Resulting requirements



#### PIM of existing application

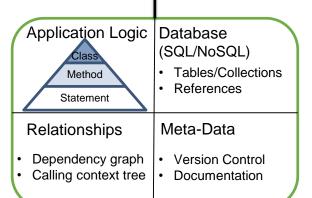
#### PIM of cloud-native application

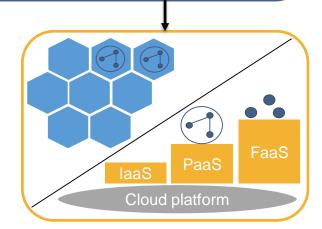


- · Component types
  - Compute
  - Storage
- Component groups
- Component linking /
  - synchronous
  - asynchronous

- Component characteristics
  - Statefulness
  - Consistency
  - Domain driven design
  - Security

- Additional component type
  - Service ◆
- Additional component characteristic
  - Managed/Self-managed





PSM of existing application

PSM of cloud-native application



## Challenges



□ Perform a prior feasibility study





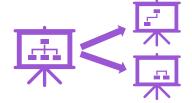
- □ Technological heterogeneity
  - → Languages, Frameworks, Cloud offerings



 Consider Application Logic and Databases in conjunction



Does the migration require changes in the user interface as well?



Automate as far as possible and include human decisions





## Conclusion



- Requirements are the basis for an actual realization of the approach
- Approach can structure the migration, but complexity and challenges remain



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## Thank you!

Grateful for feedback in the poster session

